(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date 9 June 2005 (09.06.2005)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2005/052624 A1

(51) International Patent Classification⁷:

G01R 33/385

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/IB2004/052478

(22) International Filing Date:

18 November 2004 (18.11.2004)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

03104350.8

25 November 2003 (25.11.2003) EP

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): KONIN-KLIJKE PHILIPS ELECTRONICS N.V. [NL/NL]; Groenewoudseweg 1, NL-5621 BA Eindhoven (NL).

(72) Inventor; and

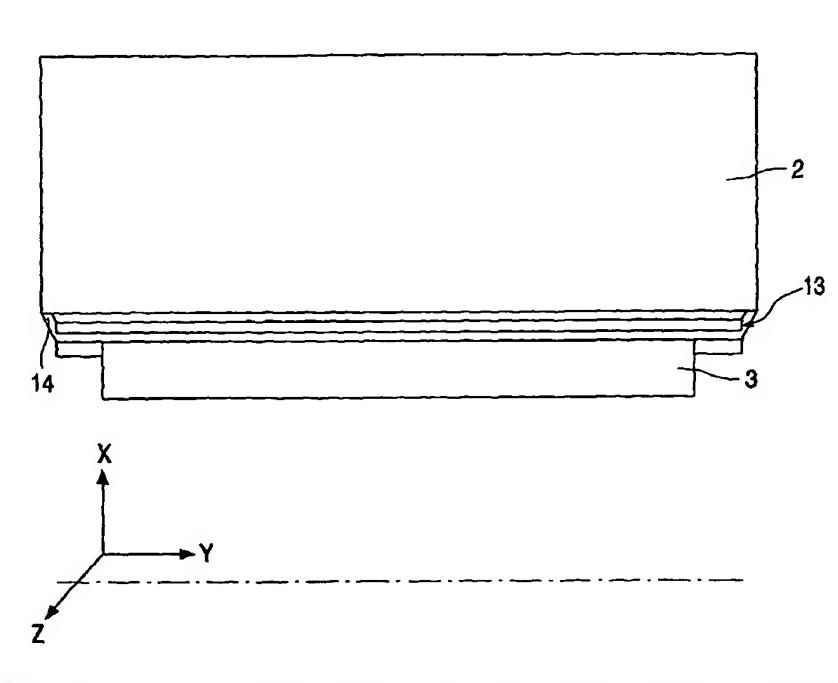
(75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): HAM, Cornelis, L., G.

[NL/NL]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL).

- (74) Agents: WOLFS, Marc, J., M. et al.; Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM),

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: ACTIVELY SHIELDED GRADIENT COIL SYSTEM COMPRISING ADDITIONAL EDDY CURRENT SHIELD SYSTEM



(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to a magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) system. The basic components of a MRI system are the main magnet system, the gradient system, the RF system and the signal processing system. The gradient system comprises normally three orthogonal primary coils and three orthogonal shield The shield coils of the coils. gradient system are usually designed to minimize the generation of eddy currents within the main magnet system. However, such a gradient system designed to minimize the generation of eddy currents is not optimal with respect to mechanical vibrations inside the gradient system. It is also possible to design the shield coils of the gradient system in a way to minimize mechanical vibrations inside the gradient system. However, such a gradient system is not optimal with

respect to the minimization of eddy currents. The present invention provides a magnetic resonance imaging system, comprising at least: a main magnet system; a gradient system, said gradient system comprising primary coil-like elements and shield coil-like elements, said shield coil-like elements being designed to provide Lorentz force compensation for the primary coil-like elements thereby minimizing, preferably eliminating, mechanical vibrations inside the gradient system; and an eddy current shield system positioned between said main magnet system and said gradient system, said eddy current shield system being mechanically decoupled from the main magnet system and/or the gradient system.

005/052624 A

WO 2005/052624 A1



European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declaration under Rule 4.17:

as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM,

ZW, ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

Published:

with international search report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.